**План-конспект урока английского языка по теме: «The life in the city and in the country»**

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**Основной метод**

Технология коммуникативного обучения

**Тип урока**

Изучение нового материала по теме: “**The life in the city and in the country**”

**Цель урока**

Способствовать развитию коммуникативных навыков (диалогическая и монологическая речь) по теме: «**The life in the city and in the country**»

**Задачи:**

*Обучающие*

* культуре общения,
* умению понимать английскую речь.

*Воспитательные*

* воспитание уважения к сокбеседнику,
* умению работать в команде.

*Развивающие*

* развитие логического мышления, воображения, памяти,
* формирование мотивации к изучению английского языка.

*Образовательные*

* тренировка в аудировании, говорении (диалогическая и монологическая речь),
* активизация употребления страноведческой лексики в устной и письменной речи,
* практика в оформлении группового проекта с использованием компьютерных технологий.

**Средства обучения и оборудования**

* компьютер
* мультимедийный проектор
* аудиозапись
* презентация в Power Point

**Раздаточный материал**

1. листы с заданиями в формате А4

**ХОД УРОКА**

**I. Организационный момент и приветствие**

Good morning, students. I am glad to see you again. I hope you are fine. The topic of our lesson is “**The life in the city and in the country**”.

**II. Речевая разминка**

1. What is a city?

2. What is a village?

3. Who knows the meaning of the word “country”?

4. When do you prefer to live? Why?

Студенты отвечают на поставленные вопросы по теме: «Жизнь в городе и в деревне»

**III. Активизация лексики по теме урока. Изучение тематической презентации**

Read these phrases:

**-**lot’s of museums, theatres and cinemas

-beautiful parks

-everyone may find an interesting work and earn a lot of money

-prestigious education

-a wider choice of shops, sportsfacilities and health centres

-need much money

-good restaurants

-much pollution and traffic jams

-dangerous life for children

-a lot of crime and violence

-transport and industry

-more problems with health

-bad habits (smoking, drinking alcohol, taking drugs)

**-**the air is fresh

-there is no pollution

-eat lots of fruit and vegetables

-a healthy lifestyle

-live in their own houses with lots of rooms

-go to the forests and gather mushrooms and flowers

-spend much time in the open air

- there is nothing to do

-have to work hard all day long to grow fruit and vegetables

-no cinemas and theatres

-it is difficult to find a job

-can’t get good education

**Task. Write ten sentences using new phrases.**

Студенты изучают новую лексику и выполняют задания (придумать 10 предложений, используя новые слова)

**IV. Развитие навыков чтения и перевода текста.**

**Read and translate the text into Russian.**

**Texts on the topic « The life in the city and in the country »**

**Text 1**

**LIFE IN THE CITY AND LIFE IN THE COUNTRY**

Every person loves the place where he or she was born but people are always wondering whether the country or the city is the ideal place to live. Let us consider what the advantages and disadvantages of life in the city and life in the country are. Clear that fishing, walks in the forest or just enjoying the sunrise can be a part of your daily life if you live in a country side. Besides, living in the countryside is cheaper and safer than in a city. Finally, life in the countryside is quiet, peaceful, and healthy. The problem of employment in the countryside is very crucial today. It is especially acute for the young people and professionals. Most people love cities. In 330 BC Aristotle wrote that by nature man belonged to a city. Many people love the busy city life. The first thing that needs to be said is living in the metropolis provides plentiful opportunities, both in career and studies. Different sorts of museums, music halls, theaters exhibitions, restaurants, night clubs located in the city. On the other hand among the disadvantages are high prices, crime, enormous traffic jams with overcrowded noisy streets. Pollution is the greatest disadvantage of the city life of today. In conclusion, I can say that you might like living in a city if you enjoy being in the middle of some action and if you like being busy. On the other hand you might miss the slow and relaxed atmosphere of a country side. . You just need to decide if you are a city or a country side person. As for me, I haven’t decided whether I’d like to live in the city or in the country. I think I will have a house with a beautiful garden not far from the city and enjoy both living in the city and in the country.

**Text 2**

**Major Differences Between City Life vs. Country Life**

Living in city and countryside are totally different. Living in countryside offers more open space, pollution-free environment, healthy food and healthy living.

But most of the time, people from villages are dependent on cities for some facilities like better education and treatment. There are less educational institute and health care centers that can offer quality service.

On the other hand, City life offers a glamorous life with all necessary advantages. You are in the center of everything, where you have easy access to all [modern amenities](http://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amenity) that make your life colorful.

Though cities have all modern facilities but living in the city is more mechanic and complex. Thousands of people living in a small territory and they are not inter-connected with strong bonding. Everything is most likely artificial that makes the city life stressful and complex.

Let’s compare the blessing and drawbacks of City and Country Living

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| The basis for comparison | City | Country |
| Life | Fast and complicated | Simple and relax |
| Pollution | Associated with pollution | Less pollution |
| Convenience | Enjoy modern exposures | Away from modern facilities |
| Personal Fitness | More Incorporate With it | Less Required |
| Cost of Living | Expensive | Cheap |
| Collective Mentality | Break down the traditional value | Put uphold their cultural heritage |
| Employment | Better job opportunity | More prone to blue color jobs |
| Marriage and Divorce | Drastically changing | Dominated and deeply rooted the local culture |

**Text 3**

**What Is The Difference Between City And Town?**

Are city and town are the exact same thing? Well, there has a tiny little difference in between this two. **The geographical placement, size, and amenities are some common parameter** that helps you identify a city or town. A city comes with all necessary advantages and considered as a major part of a country.

On the other side, A town is depended on a city for all major advantages through this offers more advantages than a village. Especially all resident of town is dependent on the city for any major types of [administrative activities](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Office_administration).

* The town is smaller than a City but larger than a village. Both city and town have unique and intuitive feature, lifestyle and purpose of life.
* The growth of city happens more quickly comparing with the town. Conversely, towns do not expand in a similar way. Sometimes policymakers merge two or more towns together and transform them into the city.
* People of Town are always dependent on Cities for administrative works. Because all important administrative offices are situated in the cities.
* Corporate bodies and Policy Makers of a country maintain the country from cities.
* Difference country has a different regulatory body. But in most republic countries, a Mayor is the head of a City, where a Chairman is the head of a Town.
* Different countries use various processes to make a classification. In the US, a ‘City’ refers to a legal term that means an urban area with autonomous power. In other countries, they do not have this legal term, but they generally refer it as a large settlement.

**Answer the questions:**

1. **What are the main advantages of the life in the city?**
2. **What are the main advantages of the life in the village?**
3. **What are the main disadvantages of the life in the city?**
4. **What are the main disadvantages of the life in the village?**
5. **What problems of a big city do you know?**

(Студенты отвечают на вопросы по тексту)

**V. Преподаватель подводит итоги урока, оценивает работу учащихся, выставляет оценки и задает домашнее задание.**

Your homework is to learn new words.

Thank you for your work. Have a nice day. Good bye.